# A PICOECTOM

Group 10 A-3 11/11 MAKE A WISH)

#### **ROUNDS TEAM**

- Group Leader: Dr. Yray
- Specialty Leader: Dr. Loney
- Project Team Leader: Logan Herm
- **Project Team Participants:** 
  - DI
  - D2
  - D3

# PATIENT

- I-2 slides, patient background
- Age
- Gender
- Ethnicity
- Chief Complaint
- Additional pertinent information
- Information is de-identified throughout presentation

#### MEDICAL HISTORY

- I slide describing medical history
- Current & past:
  - Diagnoses
  - Conditions
  - Medications
  - Medical Consults, if any
  - Treatment considerations

#### DENTAL HISTORY

• I slide describing past dental history

#### RADIOGRAPHS

• Panoramic image (if available)

# RADIOGRAPHS

- Full mouth series (BWX & PAX)
- Although all BWX and periapical radiographs could be placed on this side, it will be hard to read.
- Recommendations:
  - Show overall FMX on this slide
  - Show necessary close-up views on separate slide(s)
  - Zoom in on, or enlarge, relevant views of areas of interest.
  - Insert arrow, or other indicator, to draw attention to findings. Correlate with list of pertinent radiologic findings.

### RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

- I slide summarizing pertinent radiologic findings
- Illustrate with radiograph and/or other graphics as needed

#### CLINICAL FINDINGS

- I slide describing all clinical findings
- Clinical photos I-2 slides
  - Relevant extraoral &/or intra-oral views
- Photos of casts I-2 slides
  - Mounted on articulator
  - Same views as intraoral photos
    - Occlusal maxilla, mandible
    - Open, closed
      - Anterior, lateral
      - In occlusion, excursions
    - Show excursions from posterior to molar view

# SPECIFIC FINDINGS

- List findings specific to the Rounds discussion, I slide
- To enhance viewing, include close-ups of clinical photos, cast photos, radiographs,
  - add slides as needed



- Ensure that the periodontal charting is readable.
- Highlight, surround, point to, or **ZOOM in** on areas of interest.

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# DIAGNOSIS

- Diagnosis pertaining to Rounds discussion,
  - I slide

#### PROBLEM LIST

- I slide
- Include graphics as needed

#### **DI BASIC SCIENCE**

- What is an apicoectomy?
- Discussion:
- **Reference citation(s):** 
  - Scholarly source(s) only

# D2 PATHOLOGY

- What is a periapical cyst, periapical abscess and periapical granuloma? How do you tell the difference?
- Discussion:
- **Reference citation(s):**

# D3 PICO

Clinical Question:

# PICO FORMAT

P: I: C: O:

#### PICO FORMATTED QUESTION



#### CLINICAL BOTTOM LINE

#### SEARCH BACKGROUND

- Date(s) of Search:
- Database(s) Used:
- Search Strategy/Keywords:

#### SEARCH BACKGROUND

• MESH terms used:



# ARTICLE I CITATION, INTRODUCTION

- Citation: Authors, Title, Journal, Date, Volume, Page Numbers.
- Study Design:
- Study Need / Purpose:

#### ARTICLE I SYNOPSIS

- I-2 slides
- Method
- Results
- Conclusions
- Limitations

#### ARTICLE I SELECTION

- I slide
- Reason for selection
- Applicability to your patient
- Implications

# ARTICLE 2 CITATION, INTRODUCTION

- Citation: Authors, Title, Journal, Date, Volume, Page Numbers.
- Study Design:
- Study Need / Purpose:

#### **ARTICLE 2 SYNOPSIS**

- I-2 slides
- Method
- Results
- Conclusions
- Limitations

#### ARTICLE 2 SELECTION

- I slide
- Reason for selection
- Applicability to your patient
- Implications

#### LEVELS OF EVIDENCE

1a – Clinical Practice Guideline, Meta-Analysis, Systematic Review of Randomized Control Trials (RCTs)

🗆 1b – Individual RCT

- 2a Systematic Review of Cohort Studies
- **2b** Individual Cohort Study

**3** – Cross-sectional Studies, Ecologic Studies, "Outcomes" Research

- □ 4a Systematic Review of Case Control Studies
- 4b Individual Case Control Study
- **5** Case Series, Case Reports

**6** – Expert Opinion without explicit critical appraisal, Narrative Review

- **7** Animal Research
- 🛛 8 In Vitro Research

Double click table to activate check-boxes

## STRENGTH OF RECOMMENDATION TAXONOMY (SORT)

	A – Consistent, good quality patient
	oriented evidence
	<b>B</b> – Inconsistent or limited quality patient
	oriented evidence
	<b>C</b> – Consensus, disease oriented evidence,
	usual practice, expert opinion, or case
	series for studies of diagnosis, treatment,
	prevention, or screening

Double click table to activate check-boxes

#### CONCLUSIONS: D3

How does the evidence apply to this patient?

- Consider/weigh:
  - Literature
  - Group Leader & Specialist experience
  - Patient circumstances & preferences

Based on the above considerations, how will you advise your D4?



#### **CONCLUSIONS: D4**

Based on your D3's bottom line recommendations, how will you *advise* your patient?

How will you *help* your patient?

# DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

- I-2 slides
- List posted discussion questions
- Questions may also be from Group Leader or Specialist

# DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

